

## 1. Overview

- Trade / Device Name : Amber Press
- Common Name : Dental Frame Material for Dental Prosthesis
- Intended Use of the Device : Amber Press Series are indicated for fabricating glass ceramic restorations such as single-unit anterior and posterior crowns, veneers, inlays/onlays, and anterior 3-unit bridges using hot press technique.
- Classification Name : Porcelain Powder for Clinical Use.
- Packaging Unit : Refer to HASS standard package.

## 2. Instructions for use



Ingot	Wax + Sprue	Invest Ring
R10 1ea	up to 0.7 g	100 g
R20 1ea	up to 1.4 g	200 g

Refer to pressing schedule.  
Use glass bead, do not use Alumina bead.

### (1) How to use and handle

- Wax-up
  - Prepare model.
  - Apply die spacer twice 1mm upper from margin.
  - Wax-up fully for staining.
  - Wax-up considering occlusion.
- Sprueing
  - Attach sprue considering smooth ceramic flow.
  - Attach on the thickest area of wax-up pattern.
  - Bridge should be invested in the 200g ring base.
  - Do not attach sprue on pontic.
  - Do not exceed the maximum length of 15 ~ 16mm including sprue and wax pattern.
  - Keep the sprue angle between 45 ~ 60°.
  - If the crown is viewed from the proximal, the longest side of the object should point outwards.
  - If attach one wax pattern, attach a dummy (blind) sprue on the other side.
- Investing
  - Measure the weight of wax pattern, then decide the size of ingot and ring.

	Small Ingot	Large Ingot
Wax Weight	up to max. 0.75 g	up to max. 2 g
Invest Ring System	100 g or 200 g	only 200 g

- Keep powder and water ratio and mix in the vacuum mixer.
  - Carefully fill the investment ring with investment material up to the marking and position the ring gauge with a hinged movement. Then keep the ring in a stable place not vibrating for 40 minutes.
  - Preheat burnout furnace upto 850°C.
  - Remove the ring gauge and separate investment ring from Silicon ring. Then preheat the investment ring upto 850°C in the burnout furnace. (40 ~ 60 minutes).
  - Be cautious that the failure of temperature maintenance results in pressing failure.
- Pressing
    - Loading the Separator applied plunger and the selected Ingot in the investment ring. Then operate the program.
    - Select the proper program depending on the furnace.
  - Cooling
    - Cooling down investment ring slowly after pressing around 1 hour.
  - Divesting
    - Mark the length of Alox plunger on the cooled investment ring.
    - Separate the investment ring using a separating disk, and separate the pressed objects.

### (2) Storage and maintenance after use

- Do not store in package open or dirty place it may contaminate the products.
- Store away from moisture, direct sunlight, and heat.
- Do not reuse or recycle the remaining part once used.

## 3. Cautions

### (1) Cautions before Use

- Take care of burn when inserting Ingot into investment ring.
- Make sure plunger is well applied and dried up with parting agent before inserting.
- Inserting Ingot and plunger in the investment ring, and loading into the furnace should be finished in the shortest time.
- Cool down the investment ring to the room temperature after pressing procedure.
- Be careful not to inhale dust during divesting process and control for enough emission.
- Be cautious for separating disk not to damage the pressed object in separating from the investment ring.
- Product should be handled by dental technician.

### (2) Storage and Maintenance before Use

- Store the product at room temperature in a dry place.
- Pack and store the product properly to ensure that it is not damaged.
- Store the product at temperatures ranging from 0°C~40°C, in combination with relative humidity of 10% r.H~90% r.H, under atmospheric pressures ranging from 500 hPa~1060 hPa.

## 4. Side effect

If the patient is known to be allergic to any of the components of Amber Press, the material must not be used to fabricate restorations.

## 5. Contraindication

- Posterior bridges reaching into the molar region
- 4-and more-unit bridges
- Inlay-retained bridges
- Very deep sub gingival preparations
- Bruixism
- Cantilever bridges / extension units
- Maryland bridges
- Any other use not listed in the indications

## 6. Mechanical and Physical Properties

- Material : Glass-ceramics
  - Flexural Strength : over 300 MPa
  - Chemical Solubility : below 100  $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$
  - Coefficient of Thermal Expansion : 10.0 ( $\pm 0.5$ )  $\times 10^{-5} \text{ K}^{-1}$
- \* This is a single-use product. \* Do not reuse.

## 7. Pictograph

Do not reuse	Caution	Batch Code	Catalogue Number
Consult Instructions for Use	Lot	Manufacturer	Date of Manufacture
Do not use if package is damaged	Rx only	CAUTION: US Federal restricts this device prescription only	Authorized Representative in the European Community
Non Sterile		CE Marking	

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# Amber® Press

## Pressing Schedule

Translucency	Size	Shade	Investment Ring (g)	Start Temp. (B, °C)	Heating Rate (t, °C/min.)	Max Temp. (°C)	Holding Time (min.)	Vacuum On (°C)	Vacuum Off (°C)
HT	R10 / R20	A1, A2, A3, A3.5, B1, B2, B3, B4, W1, W2, W3, W4	Small (100g) / Large (200g)	700°C	60°C./min	915°C	15 Min / 20 Min	700°C	915°C
		A1, A2, A3, A3.5, B1, B2, B3, B4, C1, C2, C3, C4, D2, D3, D4 W1, W2, W3, W4							
LT									
MO		M00, M01, M02, M03, M04				920°C			920°C

### Note

- There may be a little difference between the displayed temperature and the real temperature of each furnace.  
When you use the Amber® Press ingots, please verify that the above standard schedule is suitable for your press furnace. If it is not, please try to find the optimized pressing temperature through the following processes.
  - If there are some traces of tiny bubble on the surface of pressed restoration  
⇒ Please reduce the maximum temperature by 5~10°C and try the pressing again.
  - If the marginal area of restoration is not formed completely  
⇒ Please increase the maximum temperature by 5~10°C and try the pressing again.
- For the baking firing, rounded supporting pins and object fix putty should be used.